



## INAF - Istituto Osservatorio Astronomico di Trieste

**Subject:** Public selection procedure, based on qualifications and possible interview, for the awarding of n. 1 research fellowship, Second level (Fascia 2), pursuant to art. 22-ter of Law 30 December 2010, n. 240, lasting 36 months, for the needs of the Project entitled ***“The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift”***, research programme title: ***“The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift”***, CUP: C51J10000010007

**Selection code: 2026INAFINCRIC-OAT-Sandage-003**

### The Director

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 13 August 1984, number 476, and subsequent amendments and additions, concerning **“Rules on scholarships and research doctorates in Universities”**, and in particular article 4 on tax provisions;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 7 August 1990, number 241, and subsequent amendments and additions, concerning **“New rules on administrative procedure and right of access to administrative documents”**;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 10 April 1991, number 125, and subsequent amendments and additions, concerning **“Positive actions for the achievement of equal opportunities between men and women at work”**;

**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree 9 May 1994, number 487, and subsequent amendments and additions, containing the **“Regulation governing access to employment in public administrations and the procedures for competitions, single competitions and other forms of recruitment in public employment”**;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 8 August 1995, number 335, and subsequent amendments and additions, approving the **“Reform of the compulsory and supplementary pension system”**, and in particular article 2, paragraphs 26 et seq.;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 23 July 1999, number 296, establishing and regulating the **“National Institute for Astrophysics” (“INAF”)** and containing **“Rules relating to the Vesuvian Observatory”**;

**CONSIDERING** that, in particular, article 1, paragraph 1, of Legislative Decree 23 July 1999, number 296, defines the **“National Institute for Astrophysics”** as **“...a non-instrumental research body with special regulations, headquartered in Rome and with operational structures distributed throughout the territory, into which the astronomical and astrophysical observatories converge...”**;



**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 30 July 1999, n. 300, and subsequent amendments, concerning the establishment of the Ministry of Education, University and Research, which pursuant to article 1, paragraph 2, of Law n. 168/1989 "...implements the policy and coordination towards Universities and Research Bodies in compliance with the principles of autonomy established by article 33 of the Constitution and specified by law and by the provisions of Law 23 August 1988, n. 400...";

**HAVING SEEN** **Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, number 445**, and subsequent amendments and integrations, with which the "**Consolidated Text of legislative and regulatory provisions concerning administrative documentation**" was issued;

**HAVING SEEN** **Legislative Decree 30 March 2001, number 165**, and subsequent amendments and integrations, containing "**General rules on the organization of employment in public administrations**";

**HAVING SEEN** Decree of the Ministry of Labour and Social Security of 4 April 2002, containing the rules for the correct "**Implementation of article 80, paragraph 12, of Law 23 December 2000, number 388, concerning the protection of maternity and family allowances for members of the separate management referred to in article 2, paragraph 26, of Law 8 August 1995, number 335**";

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 11 July 2002, number 148, which "**Ratifies and implements the Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications concerning Higher Education in the European Region, signed in Lisbon on 11 April 1997**", and contains "**Rules for the adaptation of the internal system**", and in particular, article 5;

**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree 27 February 2003, number 97, with which the "**Regulation for the administration and accounting of public bodies referred to in Law 20 March 1975, number 70**" was issued;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 4 June 2003, number 138, which regulates the "**Reorganisation of the National Institute for Astrophysics**", as amended and supplemented by "**Annex 2**" of Legislative Decree 21 January 2004, number 38, which provides for and regulates the "**Establishment of the National Institute for Metrological Research ("INRIM")**", pursuant to article 1 of Law 6 July 2002, number 137";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 30 June 2003, number 196, with which the "**Personal Data Protection Code**" was issued, and subsequent amendments and integrations;

**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree 11 February 2005, number 68, with which, pursuant to article 27 of Law 26 January 2003, number 3, the "**Regulation governing the use of Certified Electronic Mail**" was issued;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 7 March 2005, number 82, with which the "**Digital Administration Code**" was issued, and subsequent amendments and integrations;

**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree 12 April 2006, number 198, and subsequent amendments and integrations, with which, pursuant to article 6 of Law 28 November 2005, number 246, the "**Code of Equal Opportunities between Men and Women**" was adopted;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 27 December 2006, number 296, "**Provisions for the formation of the annual and multi-year State budget**", and in particular article 1, paragraph 788;



**HAVING SEEN** Decree of the Ministry of Labour and Social Security of 12 July 2007, containing the rules for the correct "**Application of the provisions of articles 17 and 22 of Legislative Decree 26 March 2001, number 151, for the protection and support of maternity and paternity for female workers enrolled in the separate management referred to in article 2, paragraph 26, of Law 8 August 1995, number 335**";

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 27 September 2007, number 165, which defines the principles and guiding criteria of the "**Delegation to the Government on the reorganisation of Research Bodies**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 9 April 2008, number 81, and subsequent amendments and integrations, issued in "**Implementation of article 1 of Law 3 August 2007, number 123, concerning the protection of health and safety in the workplace**";

**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree of 30 July 2009, number 189, with which the "**Regulation concerning the recognition of academic qualifications, pursuant to article 5 of Law 11 July 2002, number 148**" was issued and, in particular, article 4, which in comma 1 provides that

- for the purposes of "...the recognition of qualifications for the purposes referred to in paragraphs 2, 3 and 4, the interested administrations transmit the documentation referred to in article 3, paragraph 2, letters a) or b), to the Ministry...";
- within "...sixty days from receipt of the applications, the Ministry transmits its reasoned opinion to the competent administrations, which adopt the recognition measure...";
- the "...measure is communicated to the interested party and to the Ministry...";

and in paragraph 2, that

- "...the evaluation of academic qualifications, for the purposes of participation in selections for the awarding of scholarships and other benefits consequent to the possession of such qualifications, granted or recognized by public administrations, is the responsibility of the interested administration, having obtained the opinion of the Ministry...";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 27 October 2009, number 150, and subsequent amendments and integrations, issued in "**Implementation of Law 4 March 2009, number 15, concerning the optimization of productivity in public employment and efficiency and transparency of public administrations**";

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 31 December 2009, number 196, "**Public Accounting and Finance Law for the Year 2010**", and, in particular, article 2, which "...delegates the Government to adopt, within one year from the date of entry into force of this law, one or more legislative decrees for the harmonization of accounting systems and budget schemes of public administrations, excluding regions and local authorities, and the related terms of presentation and approval, in order to meet the needs of programming, management and reporting of public finance...";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 31 December 2009, number 213, which regulates the "**Reorganisation of Research Bodies pursuant to article 1 of Law 27 September 2007, number 165**";

**HAVING REGARD TO** the Circular of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Department of Public Administration, of 3 September 2010, number 12, which contains some clarifications and operational guidelines regarding "**Competitive procedures and their computerization**",



**"Methods of submitting applications for admission to competitions called by public administrations" and "Interpretative criteria on the use of Certified Electronic Mail";**

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 30 December 2010, number 240, "**Rules on university organization, academic staff and recruitment, as well as delegation to the Government to promote quality and efficiency of the university system**" and subsequent amendments and integrations, and, in particular, article 22, as amended by Decree-Law 30 April 2022, number 36, converted with amendments by law 29 June 2022 number 79, published in the Official Gazette, General Series, of 29 June 2022, number 150;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 31 May 2011, number 91, and subsequent amendments and integrations, which contains some "**Provisions concerning the adjustment and harmonization of accounting systems, in implementation of article 2 of Law 31 December 2009, number 196**" and which regulates, in particular, the "...harmonization of accounting systems and budget schemes of public administrations, in order to ensure coordination of public finance through uniform regulation of programming, management, reporting and control procedures..."

**HAVING REGARD TO** the Directive of the Minister of Public Administration and Simplification of 22 December 2011, number 14, which identifies and regulates the "**Urgent obligations for the application of the new provisions on certificates and substitute declarations referred to in article 15 of Law 12 November 2011, number 183**";

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 9 February 2012, number 5, containing some "**Urgent provisions on simplification and development**", converted, with amendments, by Law 4 April 2012, number 35;

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 6 July 2012, number 95, containing "**Urgent provisions for the revision of public expenditure with invariance of services to citizens**", converted, with amendments, by Law 7 August 2012, number 135;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 6 November 2012, number 190, containing "**Provisions for the prevention and repression of corruption and illegality in Public Administration**";

**CONSIDERING** that, in compliance with the "**principles**" and "**guiding criteria**" defined by article 1, paragraph 35, of Law 6 November 2012, number 190, with Legislative Decree 14 March 2013, number 33, the "**Provisions**" have been issued which "**reorganised**" into a single "**normative body**" the "**Discipline concerning the obligations of publicity, transparency and dissemination of information by public administrations**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 14 March 2013, number 33, which reorganises the "**Discipline concerning the right of civic access and the obligations of publicity, transparency and dissemination of information by public administrations**";

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 24 June 2014, number 90, containing "**Urgent measures for administrative simplification and transparency and for the efficiency of judicial offices**", converted, with amendments, by Law 11 August 2014, number 114;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 7 August 2015, number 124, with which some "**Delegations to the Government on the reorganisation of public administrations**" were conferred, and in particular:

- article 7, which regulates the "**Review and simplification of provisions on corruption prevention, publicity and transparency**";
- article 13, which contains some provisions on "**Simplification of the activities of public research bodies**";



**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 7 August 2015, number 124, with which "**Delegations to the Government on the reorganisation of public administrations**" were conferred, and in particular article 13;

**HAVING REGARD TO** Law 28 December 2015, number 208, "**Provisions for the formation of the annual and multi-year State budget (2016 stability law)**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 25 May 2016, number 97, which amended and supplemented, in implementation of what is provided for by article 7 of Law 7 August 2015, number 124, the provisions contained in Law 6 November 2012, number 190, and in Legislative Decree 14 March 2013, number 33, for the purposes of "**Review and simplification of provisions on corruption prevention, publicity and transparency**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 26 August 2016, number 179, containing "**Amendments and additions to the Digital Administration Code referred to in Legislative Decree 7 March 2005, number 82, pursuant to article 1 of Law 7 August 2015, number 124, concerning the reorganisation of public administrations**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 25 November 2016, number 218, which regulates the "**Simplification of the activities of Public Research Bodies pursuant to article 13 of Law 7 August 2015, number 124**";

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 25 May 2017, number 74, with which some "**Amendments to Legislative Decree 27 October 2009, number 150, in implementation of article 17, paragraph 1, letter r), of Law 7 August 2015, number 124**" were made;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 25 May 2017, number 75, containing some "**Amendments and additions to Legislative Decree 30 March 2001, number 165, pursuant to articles 16, paragraphs 1, letter a), and 2, letters b), c), d) and e), and 17, paragraph 1, letters a), c), e), f), g), h), l) m), n), o), q), r), s) and z), of Law 7 August 2015, number 124, concerning the reorganisation of public administrations**";

**HAVING SEEN** the "**Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC**", also called "**General Data Protection Regulation**" ("**RGDP**"), in force from 24 May 2016 and applicable from 25 May 2018;

**HAVING SEEN** Legislative Decree 10 August 2018, number 101, containing some "**Provisions for the adaptation of national legislation to the provisions of Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC**", also called "**General Data Protection Regulation**" ("**RGDP**");

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 30 April 2022, number 36, converted with amendments by Law 29 June 2022, number 79, containing "**further urgent measures for the implementation of the National Recovery and Resilience Plan (PNRR)**";

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 29 December 2022, number 198, containing "**Urgent provisions on legislative deadlines**", and in particular paragraph 1 of article 6 entitled "**Extension of deadlines in university and research matters**";



**HAVING SEEN** Presidential Decree of 16 June 2023, number 82, with which the *"Regulation amending Presidential Decree 9 May 1994, number 487, governing access to employment in public administrations and the procedures for competitions, single competitions and other forms of recruitment in public employment"* was issued;

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 30 December 2023, number 215, containing *"Urgent provisions on regulatory deadlines"*, and in particular paragraph 4 of article 6 entitled *"Extension of deadlines in university and research matters"*;

**HAVING SEEN** Decree-Law 31 May 2024, number 71, containing *"Urgent provisions on sport, support for teaching to students with disabilities, for the regular start of the 2024/2025 school year and on university and research matters"*, and in particular article 15 entitled *"Urgent provisions for the performance of research activities"*;

**HAVING REGARD** to the provisions contained in the current National Collective Labour Agreements for the staff of the Research and Experimental Institutions and Bodies Sector, as well as those contained in the current National Supplementary Collective Labour Agreements;

**HAVING REGARD** to the combined provisions of articles 123, paragraph 10, letter a), and 5, paragraph 6, of the *"National Collective Labour Agreement for the staff of the Education and Research Sector for the period 2019-2021"*, which provides that: *"Are subject only to information pursuant to article 5, paragraph 6, in addition to the outcomes of the comparison and supplementary bargaining already provided for by the aforementioned paragraph: a) the statutes and regulations of the body or institution, limited to the parts thereof that have effects on the employment relationship"*;

**HAVING REGARD** to the *"National Collective Labour Agreement for the Staff of the Education and Research Sector for the Normative and Economic Three-Year Period 2019-2021"*, signed on 18 January 2024, and in particular article 178, paragraph 1, letter g), which provides for *"the implementation of the provisions referred to in article 22 of Law 30 December 2010, no. 240 as replaced by article 14, paragraph 6-septies of Decree-Law 30 April 2022, no. 36, converted into law by article 1, paragraph 1, Law 29 June 2022, no. 79"*;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 42 of 25 May 2018, whereby, following the positive conclusion of the control procedure both on legitimacy and on merit provided for and regulated by article 4 of Legislative Decree 25 November 2016, no. 218, the Board of Directors definitively approved the new *"Statute"* of the *"National Institute for Astrophysics"*;

**HAVING REGARD** to the new *"Statute"* of the *"National Institute for Astrophysics"*, definitively approved by the Board of Directors with Resolution No. 42 of 25 May 2018, published on the *"Institutional Website"* on 7 September 2018 and entered into force on **24 September 2018**;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 16 of 13 September 2024, whereby the Board of Directors approved both the amendment to article 14, paragraph 1, second sentence, and the amendment to article 16, paragraph 2, first sentence, of the currently applicable *"Statute"* of the *"National Institute for Astrophysics"*;

**HAVING SEEN** the note of 23 October 2024, protocol no. 19624, registered in the Entity's general protocol on the same date with progressive number 11537, whereby the Directorate General for Coordination, Promotion and Valorisation of Research, Office V, of the Ministry of University and Research communicated that it had definitively approved the amendments to the *"Statute"* of the



“**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, as proposed by the Board of Directors of the same “**Institute**” with Resolution No. 16 of 13 September 2024;

**CONSIDERING** that the “**Statute**” of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, with the aforementioned amendments, was simultaneously published both on the “**Institutional Website**” and on the “**Website**” of the “**Ministry of University and Research**” on 29 October 2024 and entered into force on **30 October 2024**;

**CONSIDERING** that article 2, paragraph 1, of the aforementioned “**Statute**” provides, inter alia, that the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, in compliance with “...the strategic objectives set at national and international level and the policy guidelines defined by the Ministry of Education, University and Research”:

a) *promotes, carries out and coordinates, also within the framework of programmes of the European Union and international organisations, research activities in the fields of astronomy and astrophysics, both through the network of its own research structures and instrumental and managerial infrastructures, and in collaboration with Universities and other public and private entities, national, international and foreign;*

b) *designs, finances and coordinates national and international research programmes aimed at the construction, use and management of large Infrastructures located on national territory, abroad or in space;*

c) *promotes, supports and coordinates Italian participation in and/or membership of European or international bodies, initiatives and projects, ensuring a qualified presence in the fields of its competence, using, upon request from government authorities, scientific knowledge and expertise and guaranteeing collaboration with entities and institutions of other Countries...”;*

**HAVING REGARD** to the “**Regulation on Organisation and Functioning of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, approved by the Board of Directors with Resolution No. 46 of 5 June 2020, and subsequently amended by the same Governing Body with Resolutions No. 21 of 29 April 2021, and No. 16 of 13 September 2024;

**HAVING SEEN** the note of 23 October 2024, protocol number 19624, registered in the Entity’s general protocol on the same date with progressive number 11537, whereby the Directorate General for Coordination, Promotion and Valorisation of Research, Office V, of the Ministry of University and Research communicated that it had definitively approved the latest amendments to the “**Regulation on Organisation and Functioning**” of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, as proposed by the Board of Directors of the same “**Institute**” with Resolution No. 16 of 13 September 2024;

**CONSIDERING** that the “**Regulation on Organisation and Functioning**” of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, with the aforementioned amendments, was simultaneously published both on the “**Institutional Website**” and on the “**Website**” of the “**Ministry of University and Research**” on 29 October 2024 and entered into force on **30 October 2024**;

**HAVING REGARD** to the “**Personnel Regulation of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, approved by Resolution of the Board of Directors of 11 May 2015, No. 23, published in the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic, General Series, of 30 October 2015, No. 253, and entered into force on **1 November 2015**;



**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 8 of 25 February 2021, whereby the Board of Directors amended article 21 of the aforementioned “**Regulation**”;

**CONSIDERING** that the “**Personnel Regulation of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, with the above-specified amendment, was published on 24 June 2021 and entered into force on 9 July 2021;

**HAVING REGARD** to the “**Regulation on Administration, Accounting and Contractual Activities of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, prepared pursuant to article 18, paragraphs 1 and 3, of Legislative Decree 4 June 2003, No. 138, approved by the Board of Directors with Resolution No. 3 of 2 December 2004, and published in the Ordinary Supplement to the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic, General Series, of 23 December 2004, No. 300;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 46 of 2 July 2009, whereby the Board of Directors amended article 14 of the aforementioned “**Regulation**”;

**HAVING REGARD** to the “**Regulation for the Management, Protection and Valorisation of Intellectual Property and the Incentive for Innovation of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, approved by Resolution of the Board of Directors of 1 September 2015, No. 55, amended by the same Body with Resolution of 19 July 2016, No. 81, published in the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic, General Series, of 9 December 2016, No. 287;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the President of December 28, 2023 No. 56, whereby Doctor **Fabrizio FIORE** was appointed Director of the “**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**”, which has its headquarters in Trieste, effective from January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024 and for a term of three years;

**HAVING SEEN** the Director’s Determination of December 21, 2023 No. 160 whereby, pursuant to article 14, paragraph 3, of the Statute of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, Doctor **Fabrizio Fiore** was assigned, effective from January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024 and for a term of three years, the position of Director of the “**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**”, which has its headquarters in Trieste;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 4 April 2024, protocol No. 593, registered in the general protocol on 5 April 2024 with progressive number 3931, whereby Professor **Roberto RAGAZZONI** was appointed President of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**” effective from **4 April 2024** and for a term of four years, i.e. until **3 April 2028**;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 30 April 2024, No. 636, registered in the general protocol on 3 May 2024 with progressive number 4983, whereby Doctor Massimo **DELLA VALLE** was appointed member of the Board of Directors of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**” effective from **30 April 2024** and for a term of four years, i.e. until 29 April 2028;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 13 June 2024, No. 849, transmitted with the ministerial note of 18 June 2024, protocol No. 11951, registered in the Entity’s general protocol on the same date with progressive number 6769, whereby Doctor **Lucio Angelo ANTONELLI** was appointed member of the Board of Directors of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**” effective from **13 June 2024** and for a term of four years, i.e. until **12 June 2028**;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 5 July 2024, No. 933, transmitted with the ministerial note of 8 July 2024, protocol No. 13577, registered in the



Entity's general protocol on the same date with progressive number 7686, whereby Doctor **Andrea COMASTRI** was appointed member of the Board of Directors of the "**National Institute for Astrophysics**" effective from **5 July 2024** and for a term of four years, i.e. until **4 July 2028**;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 30 of 25 October 2024, whereby Doctor **Isabella PAGANO** was appointed, pursuant to article 15, paragraph 4 of the current "**Statute**", Scientific Director of the "**National Institute for Astrophysics**", effective from **1 November 2024** and for a term coinciding with that of the President, i.e. until **3 April 2028**;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 37 of 31 October 2024, whereby the Board of Directors authorised the renewal of the position of Director General of the "**National Institute for Astrophysics**" assigned to Doctor **Gaetano TELESIO** by Resolution of the Board of Directors of 3 February 2020, No. 6, effective from **31 October 2024** and until **23 January 2027**, without prejudice to any subsequent changes in the legislation in force concerning the placement in retirement of employees of public administrations and entities that might allow the continuation of the aforementioned assignment until its maximum duration, equal to four years and, in any case, coinciding with that of the President, it being understood that the same must in any case be approved by the Board of Directors with a specific Resolution;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 4 March 2025, No. 168, transmitted with the ministerial note of 4 March 2025, protocol No. 3830, which was registered in the Entity's general protocol on the same date with progressive number 2709, whereby Doctor **Grazia Maria Gloria UMANA** was appointed member of the Board of Directors of the "**National Institute for Astrophysics**" effective from **5 March 2025** and for a term of four years, i.e. until **4 March 2029**;

**WHEREAS** article 22-ter of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, entitled "**Provisions concerning the organisation of universities, academic staff and recruitment, as well as delegation to the Government to promote the quality and efficiency of the university system**", introduced by article 1-bis, paragraph 1, of Decree-Law 7 April 2025, No. 45, converted with amendments by Law 5 June 2025, No. 79, provides that: "*The institutions referred to in article 22, paragraph 1, may award 'research assignments' aimed at introduction to research and innovation under the supervision of a tutor, which may be awarded to young scholars who hold a master's degree or single-cycle degree for no more than six years and have a curriculum suitable for assisting in the performance of research activities*";

**CONSIDERING** that Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, entitled "**Provisions concerning the organisation of universities, academic staff and recruitment, as well as delegation to the Government to promote the quality and efficiency of the university system**" and subsequent amendments and additions and, specifically, articles 22-bis and 22-ter as introduced by article 1-bis, paragraph 1, of Decree-Law 7 April 2025, No. 45, converted with amendments by Law 5 June 2025, No. 79, therefore grants, among others, to public research bodies the possibility of awarding fixed-term employment contracts for the performance of research activities, as well as collaboration in teaching and third mission activities, called "**post-doc assignments**" and also "**research assignments**" aimed at introduction to research and innovation under the supervision of a tutor;

**HAVING REGARD** to article 22-ter, paragraph 2, of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, which provides that, among other institutions, research bodies shall regulate the procedures for awarding



“**research assignments**” by means of a specific regulation, providing for the identification of one or more scientific areas falling within the same scientific-disciplinary group, ensuring the comparative evaluation of candidates through examination of qualifications and publications, and possible interview, carried out by a committee;

**HAVING REGARD** to article 22-ter, paragraph 5, of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, according to which for “**research assignments**” an economic treatment is paid determined by the awarding body, on the basis of a minimum amount established by ministerial decree;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Decree of the Minister of University and Research of 6 August 2025, No. 592, laying down the definition of the minimum economic treatment for “**post-doc assignments**” and “**research assignments**” referred to in articles 22-bis and 22-ter of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240;

**HAVING SEEN** the INPS Circular of 12 November 2025, No. 142, “**Separate management pursuant to article 2, paragraph 26, of Law No. 335/1995. New categories of workers for whom compulsory social security contributions are provided. Holders of research assignments (article 22-ter of Law No. 240/2010) and staff responsible for the control and regulation of horse racing and saddle horse events (article 1, paragraph 553, of Law No. 207/2024). Establishment of new “Type of relationship” in the Uniemens flow**”;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Regulation “**Research Assignments and Post-Doc Assignments of the National Institute for Astrophysics**”, approved by Resolution of the Board of Directors of 13 January 2026, No. 2;

**HAVING SEEN** the note, registered in the general protocol with number 1046 of April 3, 2026 whereby Doctor Guido Cupani and Professor Stefano Cristiani, within the framework of the Project “**Il Sandage Test del Cosmic Redshift Drift**” have represented to Doctor Fabrizio Fiore, in his capacity as Director of the “**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**”, the need to proceed with the recruitment of one graduate staff unit to carry out activities within the project “**The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift**”;

**HAVING ASSESSED** the reasons put forward by Doctor Guido Cupani and Professor Stefano Cristiani;

**CONSIDERING** therefore the need to proceed with the issuance of a call for public selection, based on qualifications and possible interview, for the awarding of a research assignment, Second Level (Fascia 2), National Scientific Group RSN1, lasting thirty-six months, entitled “**The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift**”;

**HAVING SEEN** the note of April 22, 2026, protocol number 1190, whereby the Director of the “**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**” has communicated to the “**General Directorate**” and the “**Scientific Directorate**” of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**” the activation of a selection procedure for the awarding of a research assignment, Second Level (Fascia 2), National Scientific Group RSN1, lasting thirty-six months, entitled “**The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift**”;

**CONSIDERING** that the research assignment does not give rise to any rights regarding access to the roles of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**”, nor can it be counted for the purposes referred to in article 20 of Legislative Decree 25 May 2017, No. 75;



**HAVING REGARD** to Law 30 December 2025, No. 199, whereby the “**Annual State Budget Forecast for the Financial Year 2026**” and the “**Multi-year State Budget for the Three-year Period 2026-2028**” were approved;

**HAVING REGARD** to the Annual Budget Forecast of the “**National Institute for Astrophysics**” for the Financial Year 2026, approved by the Board of Directors with Resolution of 19 December 2025, No. 101;

**HAVING SEEN** Resolution No. 3 of 28 January 2026, whereby the Board of Directors approved the Update of the “**Integrated Activity and Organisation Plan of the National Institute for Astrophysics for the Three-year Period 2026-2028**”;

**CONSIDERING** that, as at 31 December 202xxx, no staff units holding research assignments pursuant to article 22-ter of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, as amended by Law 5 June 2025, No. 79;

**HAVING ASCERTAINED** that:

- the selection procedure governed by this Determination therefore does not apply the preference title referred to in article 5, paragraph 4, letter o), of the Presidential Decree of 16 June 2023, No. 82;

**CONSIDERING** that the annual cost of the research assignment Second Level (Fascia 2), as defined above, amounts to Euro **34.619,20** of which Euro **28.000,00** to be paid to the winner of the assignment, and Euro **6.619,20** as charges borne by the Institute;

**HAVING ASCERTAINED** the total expenditure of Euro **103.857,60**, which will be charged for 12 monthly instalments to chapter 1.01.01.01.09 “**Research grants**” of the Functional Objective 1.05.01.93.03 “**PRIN MIUR 2012 - Evoluzione dei barioni cosmici: effetti astrofisici e crescita (ref. Cristiani)**”, CUP: no CUP, and for twenty-four monthly instalments on chapter 1.01.01.01.09 “**Research grants**” of the Functional Objective “**Codex – Espresso**” – CUP: **C51J10000010007** of the Administrative Responsibility Centre 1.04 “**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**”;

## **DETERMINES**

### **Art. 1 Object of the selection - Research Project**

1. The INAF – Astronomical Observatory of Trieste hereby announces, pursuant to article 22-ter of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240, a public selection procedure, based on qualifications and possible interview, for the awarding of **n. 1 research assignment** (Second Level (Fascia 2), National Scientific Group RSN1) for the performance of research activities, of the duration of thirty-six months, entitled “**The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift**”, to meet the needs of the Research Project named “**The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift**” CUP **C51J10000010007**;
2. The activities of the winner, hereinafter referred to as the “**research assignee**”, are aimed at introduction to research and innovation, within the framework of the research project, for the performance of assistance activities in carrying out research activities. The activity will be carried out under the supervision of a Tutor who will have the task of preparing an activity plan with the related objectives and must ensure compliance by supporting the holder of the research assignment in acquiring the necessary skills.



3. The purpose of the project is aimed at carrying out the following research activities:
  - a. Modelling of the redshift drift in standard and alternative cosmological scenarios;
  - b. Error budget definition and systematics evaluation;
  - c. Selection/update of high-redshift quasar samples suitable for high-stability spectroscopy;
  - d. Planning of multiepoch observations;
  - e. Software development/optimization for metrological stability of spectra (drift tracking, systematics control);
  - f. Preparation of observing proposals, management of spectroscopic follow-up, data reduction and publication of results.
4. The research activities provided for the research assignment will be carried out at the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, under the scientific responsibility and tutorship of Professor Stefano Cristiani.

### **Art. 2 Admission requirements**

1. For admission to the selection, the following general requirements are required:
    - a. enjoyment of civil and political rights (for foreign citizens, those relating to their country of citizenship);
    - b. being in compliance with the regulations concerning military obligations (only for Italian citizens subject to such obligation);
    - c. registration in the electoral rolls of the municipality of residence (requirement requested exclusively for Italian citizens);
    - d. master's degree or single-cycle degree in:
      - Physics (LM-17);
      - Universe Sciences (including Astronomy and Astrophysics) (LM-58);
      - Mathematics (LM-40), provided that the thesis/documentated experience is in the field of astrophysics, cosmology, or in scientific data analysis;
      - Computer Science (LM-18), provided that the thesis/documentated experience is in data analysis or scientific software for astrophysicsor degree obtained abroad, recognised as equivalent by the Examining Committee solely for the purpose of participation in the selection itself, obtained no more than six years ago;
    - e. curriculum suitable for carrying out research activities;
  2. Those who have benefited from contracts pursuant to Article 24 of Law 30 December 2010, No. 240 in the version in force after the date of entry into force of Decree-Law 30 April 2022, No. 36, converted, with amendments, by Law 29 June 2022, No. 79, as well as permanent staff, hired on an indefinite-term basis, of the institutions referred to in article 22, paragraph 1, of Law No. 240/2010, are excluded from the selection procedures for the awarding of research assignments.
  3. The following skills are also required in the following subjects:
    - a. Observational cosmology
    - b. High-resolution/stability spectroscopy
    - c. Reduction and analysis of spectra:
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- d. Statistical methods and error budgets
  - e. Scientific programming
  - f. Data management
  - g. Observational skills: proposal preparation and observing plans
  - h. Science communication
4. All the requirements requested by this Call must be possessed on the date of expiry of the deadline set for the submission of applications for admission to the selection procedure.
  5. Candidates will be admitted to the selection procedure subject to subsequent verification of possession of the requirements requested by this Call and declared in their respective applications.
  6. Failure to possess even one of the requirements requested by this Call will result in exclusion from the selection procedure.
  7. Exclusions from the selection procedure, whatever the reason, may be ordered at any time by a reasoned measure of the Director of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, on the proposal of the Secretary of the Examining Committee, in his/her capacity as Head of the Procedure.

### **Art. 3 Application for admission: submission deadlines**

1. The application for admission to the selection procedure, drawn up on plain paper and in Italian or English language, according to the template set out in **ANNEX A** to this Call, and accompanied by all the necessary documentation, must be addressed to the Director of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste and must be received, together with the documentation required pursuant to article 4, **under penalty of exclusion**, by no later than **May 30, 2026 at 23:59**, Italian time, it being understood that, should the aforementioned deadline coincide with a public holiday, it will be postponed to the immediately following non-holiday day. The date of submission will be certified by the computer system. Applications submitted late will not be taken into consideration.
2. The application for admission to the selection procedure covered by this Call must be transmitted, **under penalty of exclusion**, by certified electronic mail, in "PDF" format, to the following address: [inafoatrieste@pcert.postecert.it](mailto:inafoatrieste@pcert.postecert.it), indicating in the subject line of the "e-mail" the following wording: *"Application for admission to the selection procedure for the research fellowship, Second Level (Fascia 2) and National Scientific Group RSN1, lasting twelve months, entitled **"The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift"**. Selection code 2026INAFINCRIC-OAT-Sandage-003*
3. ATTENTION: the capacity of the certified electronic mailbox is 1 Gbyte, therefore it is recommended to check the delivery receipt attesting to the correct receipt of the PEC. Otherwise, it is recommended to forward the documentation in several parts.
4. If foreign candidates do not hold a certified electronic mailbox, transmission by ordinary electronic mail is permitted, in "PDF" format, to the following address: [inafoatrieste@pcert.postecert.it](mailto:inafoatrieste@pcert.postecert.it), indicating in the subject line of the "e-mail" the following wording: ***"The Sandage Test of the Cosmic Redshift Drift"***.



5. Applications for admission to the selection procedure originating from an electronic mailbox whose holder is different from the person who submitted the application are not accepted.
6. The application for admission to the selection procedure must be signed with a certified digital signature or, alternatively, with a handwritten signature and transmitted, always by electronic mail, together with a copy of a valid identification document.
7. The candidate's signature at the bottom of the application is not subject to authentication, pursuant to article 39 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions.
8. The candidate will in any case be excluded from the selection procedure covered by this Call by a reasoned measure of the Scientific Director or the Director of the INAF – Astronomical Observatory of Trieste if:
  - the application for admission lacks the signature provided for in paragraph 5 of this article;
  - the application is submitted after the peremptory deadline set pursuant to paragraph 1 of this article.

#### **Art. 4 Methods for drawing up the application for admission to the selection procedure**

1. In the application for admission to the selection procedure, the candidate must declare, pursuant to articles 46, 47, 75 and 76 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions, under his/her own responsibility:
  - a. surname, first name, place and date of birth, residence and tax code;
  - b. possession of citizenship;
  - c. enjoyment of civil and political rights, indicating the Municipality in whose electoral rolls he/she is registered or the reasons for non-registration or cancellation from the aforementioned rolls;
  - d. possession of one of the qualifications required by article 2, paragraph 1), of this Call, specifying:
    - I. the year in which it was obtained, the University, Institute, Body, Research Centre or other qualified public or private entity, including foreign, that issued it and the final grade;
    - II. in the case of documented experience in research activities falling within those that are the subject of the project pursuant to article 1, paragraph 3, of this Call, the relevant time periods and the Universities, Institutes, Bodies or Research Centres or other qualified public and private entities, including foreign, where the experience was gained.
  - e. any criminal convictions, even if amnesty, pardon or judicial pardon has been granted or the penalty has been applied at the request of the parties, pursuant to articles 444 et seq. of the Code of Criminal Procedure **(the declaration must be made even if negative)**;
  - f. any pending criminal proceedings **(the declaration must be made even if negative)**;





- a. in cases of loss or non-delivery of communications addressed to candidates or delays or misdirections attributable to computer or telegraph services;
  - b. in cases of loss or non-delivery of communications attributable to failure or late notification by candidates of changes to the domicile and/or address indicated in the application, including ordinary or certified e-mail addresses;
  - c. in cases of any misdirections or delays attributable in any case to third parties, fortuitous events or force majeure.
9. The Administration will use, for communications relating to the selection procedure covered by this Call, only the certified electronic mail addresses or electronic mail addresses indicated in the application for admission.
  10. In the event that a non-certified electronic mail address is used for communications, the candidate must necessarily provide confirmation of receipt of the communication.
  11. The qualifications submitted by the candidate for the purposes of the evaluation referred to in the subsequent article 10 must be proven:
    - a. with regard to qualifications issued by Public Administrations and Managers of Public Services, by means of a substitute declaration of certification and/or affidavit, made pursuant to articles 46 and 47 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions, according to the model prepared for this purpose (**Annex B**);
    - b. with regard to qualifications issued by other entities other than Public Administrations and Managers of Public Services, by one of the following methods:
      - I. substitute declaration of certification and/or affidavit, made pursuant to articles 46 and 47 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions, according to the model prepared for this purpose (**Annex B**);
      - II. original document;
      - III. authenticated copy of the document;
      - IV. hotocopy of the document, together with a substitute declaration of affidavit, made pursuant to articles 19 and 47 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions, attesting to its conformity to the original, according to the model prepared for this purpose (**Annex B**).
  12. In the case of production of electronic documents, static and non-directly modifiable formats must be used, preferably **PDF**, under penalty of exclusion.
  13. With regard to checks on the truthfulness of the substitute declarations and/or affidavits made by candidates for participation in the selection procedure covered by this Call, the regulatory provisions contained in articles 75 and 76 of Presidential Decree 28 December 2000, No. 445, and subsequent amendments and additions, and in Law 12 November 2011, No. 183, apply.

#### **Art. 5 Provisions in favour of certain categories of candidates protected by law**



1. Candidates with disabilities who, pursuant to article 20 of Law 5 February 1992, No. 104, and subsequent amendments and additions, request in the application to participate in the selection procedure governed by this "Call" the use of aids and/or additional time for the possible interview, are required to document their state of disability with a specific declaration issued by the "Medical-Legal Commission" of the competent "Local Health Authority" or an equivalent public structure.
2. The declaration referred to in the preceding paragraph must specify, in particular, the limitations that the disability entails in relation to the interview.
3. Candidates with "specific learning disorders" ("DSA") who request in the application to participate in the selection procedure governed by this "Call" the adoption of the measures provided for by article 3, paragraph 2, letter f), of Presidential Decree 9 May 1994, No. 487, and subsequent amendments and additions, are instead required to produce the certification issued by the competent "Medical-Health Structure", attesting to the aforementioned "disorders".
4. The documentation referred to in the preceding paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 must be transmitted by the interested candidates to the Certified Electronic Mail address of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste and to the Head of the Procedure appointed pursuant to the subsequent article 15 by no later than twenty days following the expiry date set for the submission of the application to participate in the selection procedure, together with the specific authorisation for the processing of sensitive data.
5. For the purposes of the preceding paragraphs of this article, the interested candidates must expressly request in the application to participate in the selection procedure the adoption of the measures provided for by article 20 of Law 5 February 1992, No. 104, and subsequent amendments and additions, or by article 3, paragraph 2, letter f), of Presidential Decree 9 May 1994, No. 487, and subsequent amendments and additions.
6. The possible granting of aids and/or additional time to candidates who have requested them pursuant to the preceding paragraph 1 is subject to the discretionary assessment of the "Examining Committee" appointed pursuant to the subsequent article 8.
7. In any case, any additional time granted to candidates entitled to it may not exceed 50% of the time assigned to other candidates for the conduct of the interview.
8. Any serious physical limitations arising after the expiry date set for the submission of the application to participate in the selection procedure, which could justify the granting of aids and/or additional time pursuant to the preceding paragraph 1, must be promptly communicated using the same methods specified in the preceding paragraph 4 and documented with a medical certificate issued by the competent public structure.
9. Even in the case contemplated in the preceding paragraph 8, the possible granting of aids and/or additional time is subject, in compliance with the provisions of paragraphs 5 and 6 of this article, to the discretionary assessment of the "Examining Committee" appointed pursuant to the subsequent article 8.
10. Female candidates who are unable to comply with the schedule set for the interview due to pregnancy or breastfeeding may request, by means of an application transmitted to the Certified Electronic Mail address of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste and to the



Head of the Procedure appointed pursuant to the subsequent article 15 at least fifteen days before the date set for the conduct of the test, the adoption of appropriate organisational measures to ensure, without any prejudice, their participation in the selection procedure.

11. In the case contemplated by the preceding paragraph, the Director of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, in agreement with the "Head of the Procedure" appointed pursuant to the subsequent article 15, will adopt the measures requested by the candidates, possibly providing for the conduct of asynchronous tests and, in any case, identifying appropriate spaces to enable breastfeeding.

#### **Art. 6 Cumulation and incompatibility**

1. The research assignment is not cumulative with scholarships or research grants awarded for any reason by national or foreign institutions, except those exclusively aimed at international mobility for research purposes.
2. The research assignment is not compatible with attendance at bachelor's, specialist or master's degree courses, PhD programmes, in Italy or abroad, without prejudice to the possibility of implementing specific European Union research funding programmes within the framework of actions linked to the Marie Skłodowska-Curie (MSCA) programme.
3. The research assignment as well as the research contracts referred to in article 22 and the contracts referred to in article 24 of Law 240/2010 are not compatible with each other and cannot be held simultaneously by the same holder.
4. Cumulation of research assignments with remuneration received for the continuous performance of work activities, even under a part-time commitment regime, is not permitted.
5. Limited occasional self-employed work activity is instead compatible with the research assignment, provided that it is not in conflict with the research activity carried out on behalf of and in the interest of the **National Institute for Astrophysics** or does not delay its performance.
6. The activity referred to in the preceding paragraph must, in any case, be previously authorised by the Director of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, after consulting the Tutor.
7. Research assignments cannot be awarded to INAF staff, staff of other Research Bodies or Universities who are in a state of retirement.

#### **Art. 7 Location and duration of the research assignment**

1. The location of the study and research activity will be the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste and will have a duration of thirty-six months.
2. Each research assignment awarded by INAF has a maximum duration of three years, even non-continuous, including any renewals or extensions, provided that the assignee does not exceed eleven years, even non-continuous, of contracts pursuant to articles 22, 22-bis, 22-ter and 24 of Law 30 December 2010 No. 240.



3. The total duration of research assignments held by the same holder, even if awarded by different institutions, may in any case not exceed three years, including any renewals or extensions, even non-continuous.
4. The maximum term referred to in paragraphs 2 and 3 may be derogated from solely for the purpose of implementing specific European Union research funding programmes within the framework of actions linked to the Marie Skłodowska-Curie (MSCA) programme.
5. Pursuant to Article 22-ter, paragraph 7, of Law No. 240/2010, periods spent on maternity or paternity leave, parental leave or leave for health reasons in accordance with current legislation are not taken into account within the maximum three-year overall duration.
6. Research assignments do not confer any right of access to INAF roles, nor may they be counted for the purposes referred to in article 20 of Legislative Decree 25 May 2017, No. 75.

#### **Art. 8 Examining Committee**

1. The Examining Committee is appointed by measure of the Director of the Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, ensuring, where possible, an adequate gender representation, and is composed of the President and two members, in compliance with the provisions of the current Regulation on Research Assignments and Post-Doc Assignments referred to in Board of Directors Resolution No. 2 of 13.01.2026.
2. With the same measure, the Secretary of the Examining Committee will be appointed, who will also perform the functions of Head of the Procedure, with the specific task of ascertaining and ensuring the formal regularity of the selection procedure.
3. In the first meeting, which at the discretion of the Committee may also be held by telematic means, the Examining Committee establishes:
  - a. the criteria and methods for evaluating qualifications and the possible interview, which must be expressly indicated in the minutes of the meeting, for the purpose of assigning the respective scores;
  - b. the interview schedule.
4. For the purposes of defining the criteria for the evaluation of both qualifications and the interview, the Examining Committee must be guided by the general principles set out in the **European Charter for Researchers**.
5. For the needs of the same research programme, it is possible to award further research assignments to candidates usefully placed in the ranking, within the limits of the provisions contained in the Regulation on Research Assignments and Post-Doc Assignments referred to in Board of Directors Resolution No. 2 of 13.01.2026.
6. The Committee must conclude its work, with the preparation of the merit ranking including a possible maximum number of positions indicated in the call for selection, within 3 months from the expiry date of the call for selection. Upon a reasoned proposal from the President of the Committee, an extension of up to a further 2 months may be granted by the Director of the interested structure or, for matters within his/her competence, by the Scientific Director.



7. Should the Committee fail to conclude its work within the above deadlines, except in the case of a reasoned and exceptional impediment, the Director of the interested structure or, for matters within his/her competence, the Scientific Director of INAF will proceed to revoke the appointment of the Examining Committee by his/her own measure.
8. In the event that the Committee's work does not conclude within the term of office of the Committee itself, the Committee Members will remain in office, exclusively for the selection in question, until the conclusion of the work.

### **Art. 9 Selection methods and ranking**

1. The selection, carried out by means of a comparative evaluation of candidates, is based on qualifications, supplemented by a possible interview (which may, at the discretion of the Examining Committee, also be conducted remotely), and is aimed at ascertaining and evaluating possession of a scientific-professional curriculum and publications/technical reports/products suitable for carrying out the research activity covered by this call.
2. The evaluation of candidates and the assignment of the relevant scores are carried out on the basis of the following criteria, previously detailed by the examining committee with specific reference to the characteristics of the research programme covered by the selection:
  - a. relevance and significance of the research activities previously carried out, as well as any work experience, in relation to the contents of the research project covered by the selection as deducible from the curriculum;
  - b. relevance and significance of the scientific publications/technical reports and other products submitted in relation to the contents of the research programme covered by the selection;
  - c. possible interview, aimed at establishing suitability for carrying out the research activity covered by the contract, as well as evaluating knowledge of the English language and/or other languages relevant to the research.
3. The Examining Committee may assign each candidate a total score not exceeding 100, structured as follows:
  - a. 40 points for the evaluation of the curriculum, publications and qualifications assessable pursuant to article 10 of this Call.
  - b. 60 points for the possible interview.
4. The evaluation of the Curriculum Vitae and qualifications precedes the possible interview and will be carried out on the basis of the documents and qualifications attached to the application by the candidates, according to the criterion of relevance to the scientific and technological theme referred to in paragraph 2 of this article.
5. Once the evaluation of qualifications has been concluded, the Committee collectively expresses, for each candidate, a reasoned overall judgement.
6. The Committee draws up a merit ranking taking into account the scores obtained by the candidates in the evaluation of qualifications and any public interview.
7. The selection is deemed passed with a minimum score of:
  - a. 28/40 points for the evaluation of the curriculum, publications and qualifications;



- b. 42/60 for the possible interview.
8. In the event of a tie in score, preference is given to the candidate:
  - a. With the highest grade in the master's or single-cycle degree;
  - b. With the highest interview score;
  - c. Who, in case of equal merit and equal qualifications, is the winner based on the preference titles referred to in art. 5, paragraph 4 of Presidential Decree No. 487 of 1994 and subsequent amendments;
  - d. In the event of further tie, the youngest candidate.
9. The winners are the candidates who are included within the number of assignments provided for by this call, according to the order of the ranking drawn up.

#### **Art. 10 Evaluation of qualifications and conduct of the interview**

1. The qualifications that can be evaluated, within the maximum limit of **40 points**, are the following:
  - a. **Curriculum vitae et studiorum**, with particular regard to the sector for which one is competing, including awards and scholarships: up to a maximum of **20/40**;
  - b. **Technical-scientific publications** relevant to the sector for which one is competing or related sectors: up to a maximum of **15/40**;
  - c. **Other evaluable qualifications** (reference letters, PhD title and additional training activities beyond the required one): up to a maximum of **5/40**.
2. Candidates who have obtained, in the qualification evaluation phase, a score not lower than **28/40** will be admitted to the possible interview.
3. The possible interview, which may also be held by videoconference at the discretion of the Examining Commission, will focus on knowledge of the following topics:
  - a. Physical principles of the cosmic redshift drift, comparison with other cosmological probes.
  - b. High-resolution spectroscopy and metrological stability.
  - c. Pipeline, analysis methods and strategies.
  - d. Statistical analysis.
  - e. Programming and reproducibility.
  - f. Observation planning.
  - g. Scientific English: brief presentation (2–3 minutes) of the proposed activities.
  - h. Soft skills for research activities.

During the interview, the Commission will ascertain knowledge of the **English language**.

4. Candidates admitted to the interview will be summoned by specific notice, sent by certified electronic mail or ordinary electronic mail, with confirmation of receipt of the communication, at least **fifteen days** before the date set for the interview.
5. In the aforementioned notice, which will be published on the **INAF website** and on the website of the **INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**, communication will be given of:
  - a. the score obtained by the candidate in the qualification evaluation phase;
  - b. the day, time and place of the possible interview.



6. Candidates who have not received an exclusion measure from the selection procedure must therefore appear, without any further notice, on the day, time and place indicated in the communication referred to in the preceding paragraph 4 to take the interview.
7. Any postponements of the interview will be communicated to candidates in the same manner established by paragraphs 4 and 5 of this article.
8. To be admitted to take the interview, candidates must be in possession of a valid identification document.
9. Any absence of the candidate from the interview will be considered as automatic waiver to participate in the selection procedure, whatever the reason.
10. If the interview is held by videoconference, appropriate measures must be adopted to ensure compliance with the principles of **publicity, transparency and impartiality** through the adoption of technical solutions that ensure the identification of participants, the regularity and integrity of the test, the security of communications and their traceability, in compliance with the legislation on the processing of personal data and, in any case, the publicity of the test through digital means. In any case of ascertained malfunction of the digital platform that prevents the participation of one or more candidates in telematic mode and whose technical cause is not attributable to the candidate, the Examining Commission will provide, upon request of the interested party/parties, specific recovery tests in compliance with the guarantees relating to the processing of personal data;
11. If, instead, the interview is held in person, the following measures must be adopted:
  - a. for the conduct of the interview, a **publicly accessible room** must be used, with capacity suitable to ensure maximum participation;
  - b. at the end of each session reserved for the interview, the Examining Commission will prepare the list of examined candidates with the indication of the score attributed to each of them;
  - c. at the end of each session the Examining Commission will draw up a specific report, in which the scores obtained in the interview by the individual candidates will be reported, which will be posted at the entrance of the room chosen for the oral test if in person, and in any case published on the **Recruitment Portal** of the **Department of Public Administration**, on the **Website of the National Institute for Astrophysics**, at the following address "[www.inaf.it](http://www.inaf.it)" and on the **Website of the INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**, [www.oats.inaf.it](http://www.oats.inaf.it).
12. The interview is considered passed if the candidate has achieved a score at least equal to **42/60**.
13. The overall score attributed to each candidate is determined by adding the score of the qualifications to that of the interview.
14. At the conclusion of the selection procedure, the Secretary of the Examining Commission, also Responsible for the Procedure, will take care of transmitting to the Director the relevant documents, as well as the final merit ranking.
15. The final merit ranking of the selection procedure is approved by measure of the Director of the Astronomical Observatory of Trieste and is published on the **Website of the INAF -**



**Astronomical Observatory of Trieste**, at the following address [www.oats.inaf.it](http://www.oats.inaf.it) section “Concorsi”.

**Art. 11 Awarding of the research fellowship and signing of the related contract**

1. The winner of the selection procedure will be formally summoned for the signing of the contract with which the awarding of the research fellowship for the performance of research activities will be finalized.
2. The holder of the research fellowship is not subject to a probationary period.
3. The winner of the selection procedure forfeits the right to the research fellowship in the event that he/she does not sign the contract within the deadline set in the summons referred to in paragraph 1 of this article, except in cases of objective and proven impediment and/or cases of force majeure.
4. The signing of the aforementioned research fellowship contract will not grant any right with regard to access to the roles of INAF, nor may it be counted for the purposes referred to in article 20 of legislative decree 25 May 2017, n. 75.
5. Within ten days from the communication of the outcome of the selection, the winner of the relevant procedure must issue a formal declaration of acceptance of the research fellowship, attesting, at the same time, that he/she is not in any of the situations of incompatibility provided for by article 6 of this Call.
6. In the event that the winner of the selection procedure holds a qualification obtained abroad which has not already been declared, pursuant to the legislation in force on the matter, equivalent or similar to one of the qualifications required by article 2, paragraph 1 of this Call, the Administration will transmit the documentation referred to in article 3, paragraph 1, letter a) or b), of Presidential Decree of 30 July 2009, number 189, accompanied by the candidate's application, to the Ministry of University and Research, for the purpose of obtaining the opinion provided for by article 4, paragraph 2, of the same Decree.
7. In the event of a positive opinion from the Ministry of University and Research or in the event of the useless expiry of the term within which the opinion must be issued, the Administration, with the same measure, communicated both to the interested party and to the Ministry, orders the recognition of the qualification and authorizes the awarding of the research fellowship.
8. In the event of a negative opinion from the Ministry of University and Research, the Administration, with the same measure, communicated both to the interested party and to the Ministry, orders that the qualification is not valid for the purposes of admission to the selection procedure, with the consequent exclusion of the candidate, and authorizes both the scrolling of the merit ranking of the procedure and the awarding of the fellowship to the first of the suitable candidates.
9. The holder of the research fellowship for the performance of research activities must undertake, under his/her own responsibility, the commitment not to benefit, during the entire duration of the aforementioned research fellowships, from scholarships, except those granted by Italian or foreign institutions, except those exclusively aimed at international mobility for research purposes.



10. Within the same deadline referred to in paragraph 3 of this article, the winner of the selection procedure who intends to renounce the research fellowship must send appropriate communication to the Director of INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste.
11. Should the winner of the selection procedure expressly declare, in the manner defined in the preceding paragraph 10, that he/she renounces the awarding of the research fellowship or in cases where, for any other reason, it is not possible to stipulate the related contract with the aforementioned winner, the holder of the research fellowship decides to withdraw from the contract or forfeits the right or the contract is terminated, INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste reserves the right to award the same research fellowship to candidates who have been found suitable, according to the order provided by the final merit ranking, approved and published in the manner provided for by article 9 of this Call.
12. The Institute also provides insurance coverage against accidents at work and occupational diseases and for civil liability.
13. As regards, instead, the risks arising from civil liability towards third parties, the holder of the research fellowship will be covered by a specific insurance policy taken out by INAF with charges borne by it.
14. The policy referred to in the preceding paragraph does not cover the holder of the research fellowship from risks arising from civil liability towards the Entity.
15. The holder of the research fellowship may withdraw from the contract signed for this purpose by giving written notice of at least 30 days.
16. The notice period for withdrawing from the contract runs from the 1st or the 16th day of each month.
17. In the event of failure to give notice, INAF has the right to withhold from the emoluments still to be paid to the holder of the research fellowship the amount corresponding to the period for which notice was not given.
18. In any case, the annulment of the selection procedure which is the subject of this Call, which constitutes the indispensable prerequisite for the awarding of the research fellowship, is grounds for termination of the related contract, without obligation of notice and without prejudice to the payment of the consideration provided for any services already rendered.

#### **Art. 12 Economic treatment**

1. The holder of the research fellowship is entitled, for the entire duration of the relationship, to the gross annual all-inclusive economic treatment in the amount established by the second band of Appendix 2 of the INAF Regulation on Post-Doc Fellowships and Research Fellowships in accordance with the provisions of art. 22-ter, paragraph 5, law 30 December 2010, n. 240 and the constraints referred to in art. 9, paragraph 2, legislative decree 29 March 2012, n. 49, that is Euro **28.000,00**, corresponding to an overall cost inclusive of charges borne by the Institute of Euro 34.619,20, in compliance with the limits set by Decree MUR n. 592 of 6 August 2025, within the scope of the Institute's budget availability, taking into account the constraints imposed by art. 9, paragraph 2, legislative



- decree 25 November 2016, n. 218 and by art. 22-ter, paragraph 10, law 30 December 2010, n. 240.
2. To research fellowships the following apply: for tax purposes, the provisions of article 4 of law 13 August 1984, n. 476; for social security purposes, the provisions of article 2, paragraphs 26 et seq., of law 8 August 1995, n. 335 with registration in the Separate Management of INPS; for compulsory maternity leave, the provisions of the Decree of the Minister of Labour and Social Security of 12 July 2007, published in the Official Gazette n. 247 of 23 October 2007; and for sick leave, article 1, paragraph 788, of law 27 December 2006, n. 296.
  3. The overall expenditure, equal to Euro **103.857,60**, will be covered by the funds allocated in the 2026 Budget for twelve months on the Objective Function 1.05.01.93.03 *“PRIN MIUR 2012 – Evolution of cosmic barions: astrophysical effects and growth (Ref. Cristiani) (Evoluzione dei barioni cosmici: effetti astrofisici e crescita (ref. Cristiani))”* – CUP: no CUP, and for twenty-four months, on the Objective Function 1.05.03.16 *“Codex – Espresso”* – CUP: C51J10000010007 of the Administrative Responsibility Centre 1.04 **“Astronomical Observatory of Trieste”**.
  4. For compulsory maternity leave, the provisions contained in the Decree of the Minister of Labour and Social Security of 12 July 2007, published in the Official Gazette number 247 of 23 October 2007, apply, while for sick leave the provisions contained in article 1, paragraph 788, of Law 27 December 2006, number 296, and subsequent amendments and integrations, apply.
  5. During the period of compulsory maternity leave, the indemnity paid by the National Social Security Institute, pursuant to article 5 of the Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007, as referred to in the preceding paragraph, is supplemented by INAF up to the full amount of the research fellowship.
  6. The period of compulsory maternity leave is not counted for the purpose of determining the duration of the research fellowship.
  7. In order to guarantee health coverage for the holder of the research fellowship selected within the actions linked to the Marie Skłodowska-Curie (MSCA) programme of the European Union, where necessary, the cost incurred for his/her registration in the National Health Service will be reimbursed by INAF – Astronomical Observatory of Trieste also charged to project funds.

### **Art. 13 Commencement and obligations**

1. The commencement date of the research fellowship is established by the Director of INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, at the time of the summons for the signing of the contract.
2. The activation date of the contract shall presumably occur on November 1<sup>st</sup>, 2026, but an earlier or later date will be negotiable. The exact initial date may reasonably be delayed if requested due to the completion of administrative procedures and/or for the cases referred to in art. 11 of this Call.
3. The holder of the research fellowship has the obligation:



- a. to preliminarily sign the contract governing collaboration in the planned research activity and anything else contemplated therein;
  - b. to commence punctually, except in the case of justified temporary impediment to be communicated promptly to INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste, on the date contractually indicated, the planned research activity at the headquarters of INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste;
  - c. to continue regularly and without interruption the research activity for the entire duration of the fellowship;
  - d. to observe all internal rules of INAF and to comply with health and safety regulations and to follow the instructions of the Scientific Responsible of the project/activity and, likewise, of the Tutor for research fellowships;
  - e. to align their conduct, in accordance with the provisions of art. 26, paragraph 2 of the INAF Personnel Regulation, in a manner analogous to INAF staff, with the Code of Ethics for public employees, the Code of Conduct and the Code of Ethics for the prevention of sexual and moral harassment and for the protection of the dignity of persons working and operating within INAF; and to observe, among others, the internal rules of the Institute issued in implementation of the obligations of publicity, transparency and dissemination of information by public administrations, as provided for by Legislative Decree n. 33 of 14 March 2013 and subsequent amendments and integrations. The holder of a post-doc fellowship or research fellowship is subject to the health checks provided for by Legislative Decree 81/2008 at the expense of the Institute and to the legislation on workplace safety.
4. The holder of the research fellowship who, after having begun to carry out the planned research activity, does not continue it regularly and without interruption without justified reason, for the entire duration of the research fellowship, or who is responsible for serious and repeated shortcomings, or who, finally, in the opinion of the Scientific Responsible, demonstrates clear insufficient aptitude for the planned research, may incur the termination of the contract with consequent prohibition from further enjoyment of the research fellowship by reasoned act of the Director.
  5. Of the possible initiation of the internal procedure aimed at deciding on the termination of the contract, communication will be given to the interested party, who will have the right to submit any counter-arguments in writing addressed to the Director of INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste.
  6. Of the conclusion of the same procedure, whether in the case of simple filing without further consequences, or in the case of an actual decision to terminate the contract, a reasoned communication will likewise be given to the interested party.
  7. Temporary suspensions in the enjoyment of the research fellowship may be justified only in the case that the holder needs to be absent due to pregnancy and puerperium, illness lasting more than one month, or other serious reason.
  8. The conditions for suspension of the research fellowship must be duly proven and documented, and communicated promptly to the Observatory.



#### **Art. 14 Evaluation of the research activity**

1. The holder of the research fellowship is subject to evaluation, according to the schedule indicated in the relevant contract, and is required to prepare, for this purpose, detailed written reports on the research activities carried out, to be submitted for examination to the Tutor/Scientific Responsible, who will approve them, expressing a reasoned judgment on them.
2. In the event that the Tutor/Scientific Responsible does not approve the report on the research activities carried out by the holder of the research fellowship, adequately motivating his/her decision, the Management of INAF - Astronomical Observatory of Trieste will proceed with the automatic termination of the relevant contract.
3. Any invention susceptible to patenting, realized by the holder of the research contract in the performance of his/her duties, is regulated in accordance with the provisions of the applicable legislation on the subject, the specific INAF Regulation and the clauses of the individual employment contract.

#### **Art. 15 Responsible for the procedure**

1. The Responsible for the Procedure, with the task of ascertaining and guaranteeing the formal regularity of the selection procedure which is the subject of this Call and compliance with the deadlines provided, for each of its phases, by the legislative and regulatory provisions in force on the matter, will be appointed by Director's Determination concurrently with the appointment of the Examining Commission.

#### **Art. 16 Processing of personal data**

1. Pursuant to article 13 of the Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016, number (EU) 2016/679, concerning the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC, also called General Data Protection Regulation, the National Institute for Astrophysics, in its capacity as data controller, informs that the processing of personal data made available by candidates submitting an application for participation in the selection procedure which is the subject of this Call, or otherwise acquired for this purpose by the aforementioned Institute, is aimed solely at carrying out the activities and adopting the acts and measures provided for by the aforementioned procedure and will be carried out by the persons in charge of its execution, including the members of the Examining Commission.
2. The processing of data will be carried out through the use of appropriate procedures, including computerized ones, in the manner and within the limits necessary to pursue the purposes specified in the preceding paragraph, also in the event of any communication to third parties.
3. The provision of personal data is necessary to verify possession of the requirements for participation in the selection procedure and failure to provide them may preclude such verification.



4. Data subjects are granted the rights referred to in articles 15 et seq. of the General Data Protection Regulation and, in particular, the right to access their personal data, to request their rectification, erasure, restriction of processing, as well as to object to processing, which may be exercised by submitting an appropriate request to the National Institute for Astrophysics, headquartered in Rome, Viale del Parco Mellini number 84, Postal Code 00136, in the manner defined in the following paragraph.
5. The rights indicated in the preceding paragraph may be exercised, without any formality, by sending a request to the Data Protection Officer of the National Institute for Astrophysics:
  - a. by registered letter with return receipt to the address specified in paragraph 4 of this article;
  - b. by electronic mail message sent to the following address: [rpd@inaf.it](mailto:rpd@inaf.it);
  - c. by certified electronic mail message sent to the following address: [rpd-inaf@legalmail.it](mailto:rpd-inaf@legalmail.it).
6. Data subjects who believe that the processing of their personal data has been carried out in violation of the provisions contained in the General Data Protection Regulation and those provided for in this article have the right to lodge a complaint with the Garante per la Protezione dei Dati Personali, in accordance with the provisions of article 77 of the aforementioned Regulation, or to bring proceedings before the competent judicial authority, in accordance with the provisions of article 79 of the same Regulation.

#### **Art. 17 Publicity**

1. This selection notice as well as the acts consequent to the aforementioned notice will be made public by publication on the national recruitment portal <https://www.inpa.gov.it>, on the Website of the National Institute for Astrophysics, at the following address "[www.inaf.it](http://www.inaf.it)", Section "Lavora con noi", as well as on the Institutional Website of the Ministry of University and Research and on the Institutional Website of the European Union, according to the procedures indicated by the aforementioned Ministry.

#### **Art. 18 Reference rules**

1. Any information relating to this Call may be requested by sending an electronic mail message to the following addresses: [mirella.giacchetti@inaf.it](mailto:mirella.giacchetti@inaf.it)
2. For everything not provided for and regulated by this Call, express reference is made to the legislative and regulatory provisions concerning research fellowships for the performance of research activities.

**The Director**  
**Dr. Fabrizio Fiore**

